



## Public Health Division Influenza Report

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### 2009-2010 Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report

Updated: Monday, December 7, 2009

Weekly updates will resume on Friday, December 11, 2009



#### Weekly Snapshot

A total of 468 hospitalized persons or persons in intensive care units (ICU) with laboratory-confirmed H1N1 were reported from week 17 (ending 5/2/09) to week 48 (ending 12/05/09) in Sacramento County. During week 48 an additional 12 hospitalized persons or persons in intensive care units were reported. This represents a 2.6% increase in the number of hospitalizations and persons in ICU. Although influenza activity remains widespread the decline in hospitalizations and persons in ICU over subsequent weeks may suggest that activity may be leveling. The subsequent decline in hospitalizations and persons in ICU may be due to the national H1N1 immunization campaign and the Public Health Division's recent eleven mass vaccination clinics that administered over 20,000 doses to residents. As of December 7, 2009 the majority of laboratory confirmed H1N1 hospitalized persons or persons in intensive care units were between the ages of 25 to 49 years (31.8%), followed by persons ages 5 to 24 years (25.6%). A total of 71.8% (nearly 3 out of 4) H1N1 hospitalized persons or persons in intensive care units were less than 50 years of age. As of December 7, 2009 twenty Sacramento County residents with H1N1 influenza have died. Of the twenty H1N1 deaths 4 were not hospitalized. During week 48, one H1N1 death was reported.

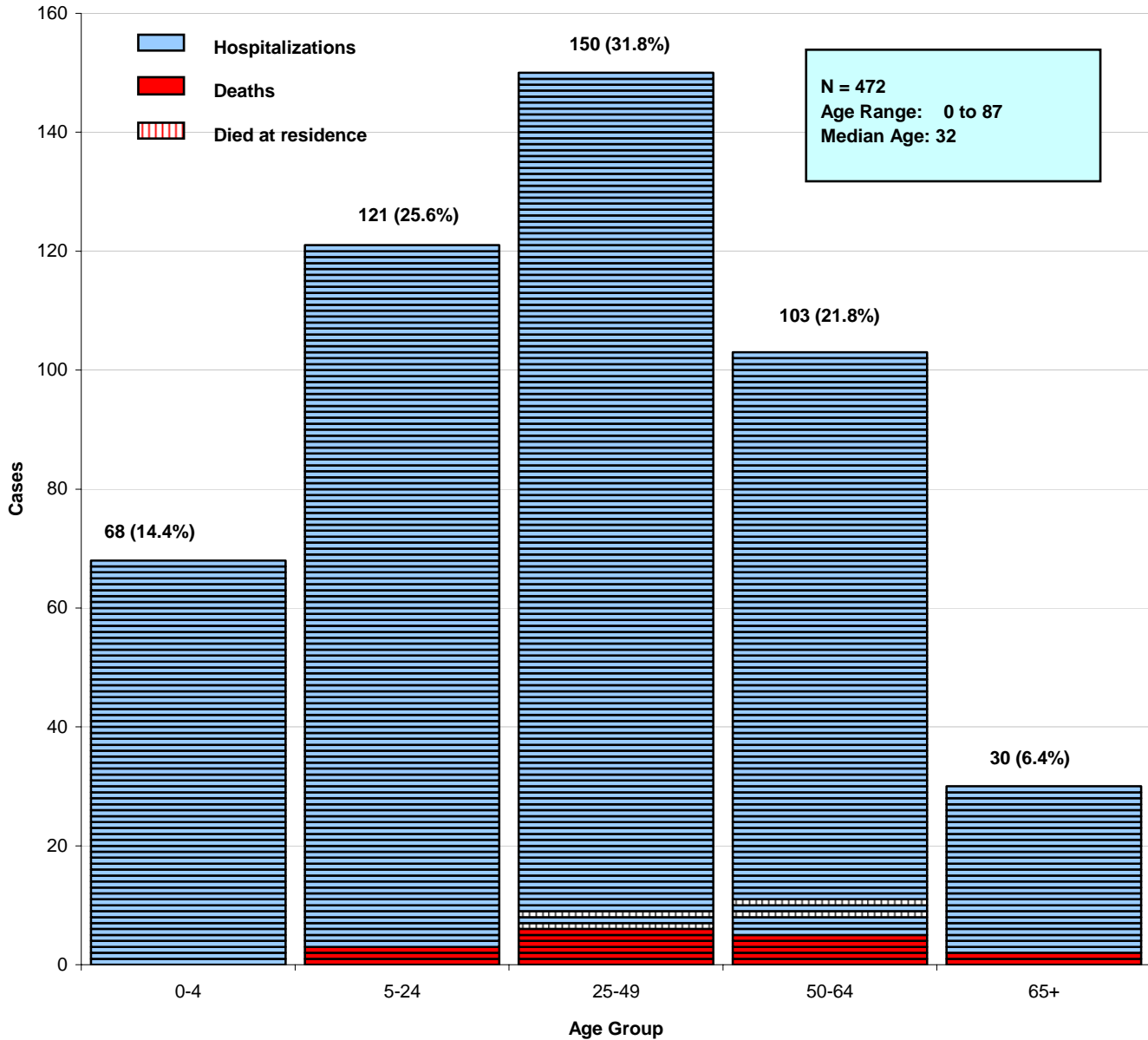
#### Human Cases of H1N1 Influenza

Updated December 7, 2009

H1N1	Confirmed
Total H1N1 Cases	472
Hospitalizations	468
Non-Hospitalized Deaths	4
Hospitalized Deaths	16

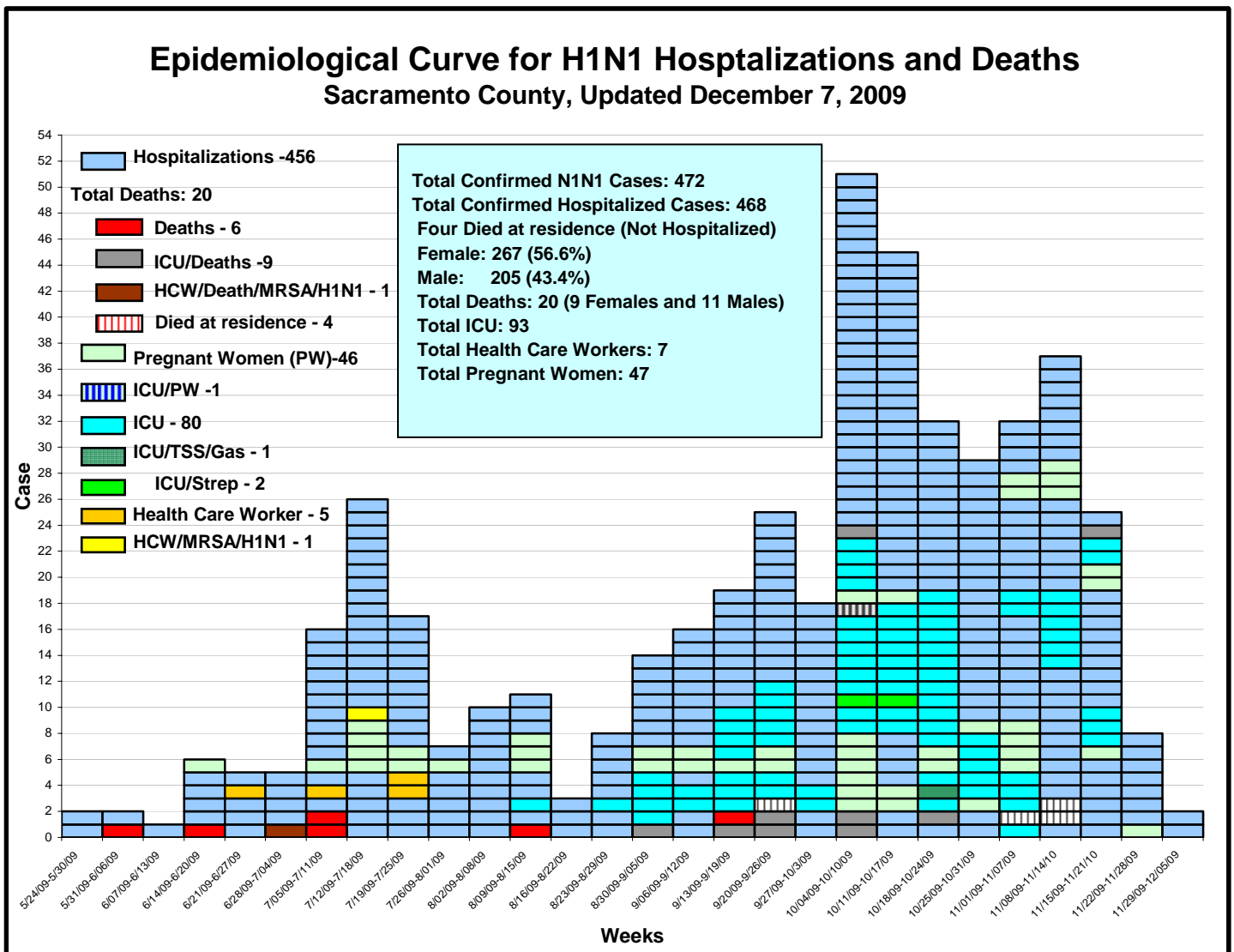
# H1N1 Hospitalizations By Age Group, Sacramento County

Updated December 7, 2009



## Epidemiological Curve of Hospitalizations & Deaths by Week of Onset:

The epidemic curve below for laboratory confirmed H1N1 hospitalized persons or persons in intensive care units suggest person to person transmission. The epidemic curve shows dates of onset for hospitalized persons or persons in intensive care units with H1N1 occurring from May 27, 2009 to December 5, 2009. This curve shows the initial increase in the number of hospitalized persons or persons in intensive care units occurred the week of July 12, 2009 to July 18, 2009 (n=26). Of the 26 hospitalized or ICU H1N1 cases reported during this week, 4 were pregnant women and 1 case was a health care worker co-infected with Methicillin Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (MRSA). To date we have 5 H1N1 hospitalized cases with co-infections. The epidemiological curve also shows the peak number of cases (n=96) occurred during the weeks of October 4, 2009 to October 17, 2009. Of the 96 hospitalized or ICU H1N1 cases during the peak, 11 were pregnant women, 24 cases were in ICU and 3 ICU cases died. Of the hospitalized residents and residents who died, 55.0% were male and 45.0% were female. Of the laboratory confirmed H1N1 hospitalizations and ICU cases the majority occurred among residents who lived in zip codes 95823 (Florin/Sacramento), 95820 (Oak Park), 95660 (North Highlands), 95838 (Del Paso Heights), 95824 (Fruitridge), 95828 (Florin) and 95822 (Sacramento).





## Weekly School Absenteeism Reporting Results:

In Sacramento County 100% of the school districts report weekly to the Public Health Division excused absences at the school and district level. Epidemiology services staff calculate the median and range for each school weekly. Schools are asked to report daily if their absenteeism rate exceeds 10% on any given day, to date; schools have reported exceeding 10% absenteeism 63 times and on 21 occasions schools have reported exceeding greater than 20% absenteeism.

### Average Daily Absenteeism\* for Schools with Enrollments of >= 100 Students

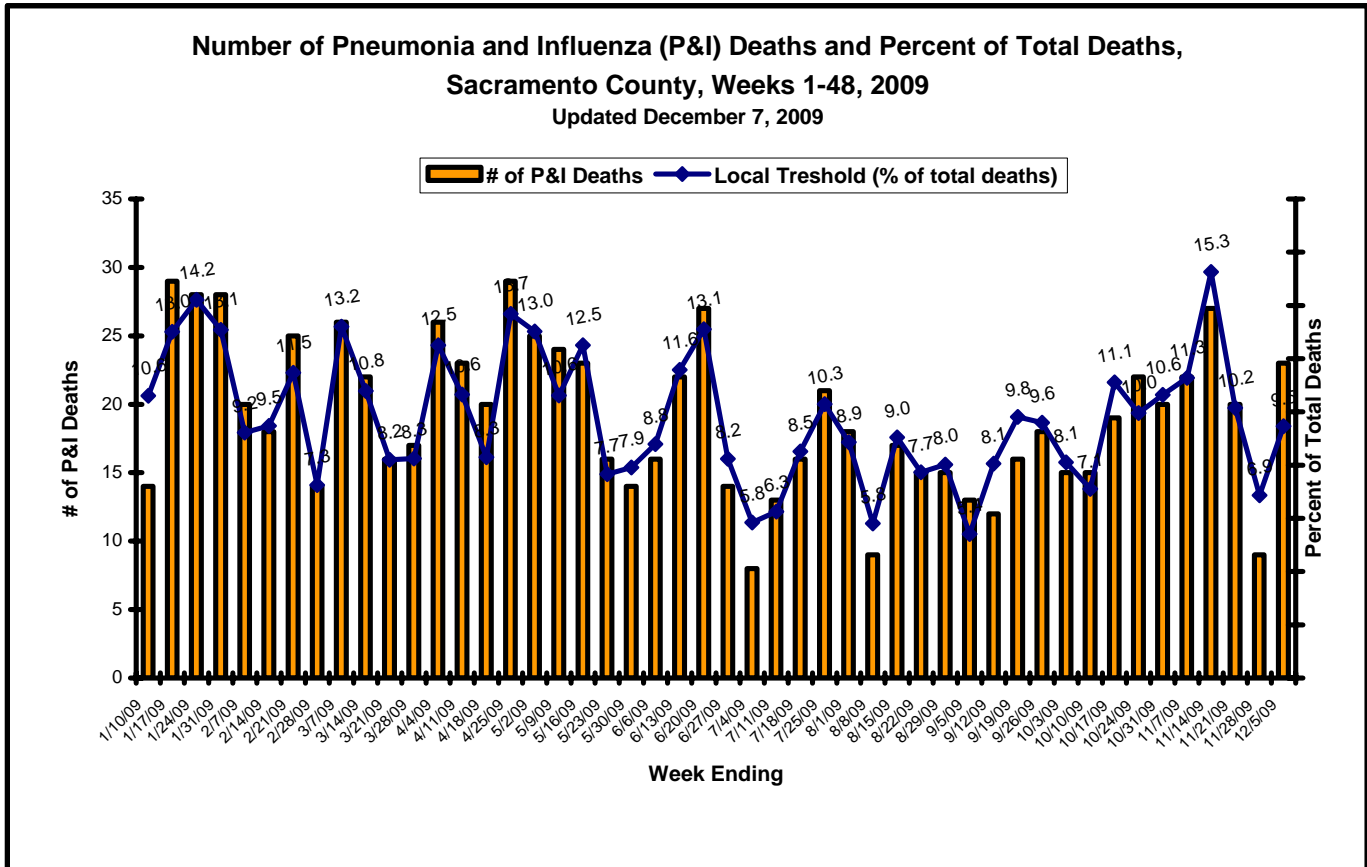
Updated December 7, 2009

Median	Range	No. of Schools Reporting >10% Absenteeism	No. Schools Reporting	Week Ending
2.0%	0.1%-9.0%	N/A	131	9/12/2009
1.6%	0.2%-5.8%	0	100	9/19/2009
1.8%	0.0% - 9.5%	0	125	9/26/2009
1.8%	0.0% - 6.1%	0	119	10/03/2009
2.6%	0.0% - 12.2%	2	157	10/10/2009
2.9%	0.3% - 14.6%	4	207	10/17/2009
2.9%	0.5%-36.2%	13	161	10/24/2009
2.5%	0.4%-37.0%	11	197	10/31/2009
2.7%	0.3%-40.9%	13	184	11/07/2009
2.5%	0.4% - 41.5%	14	203	11/14/2009
2.5%	0.6% - 21.7%	3	131	11/21/2009
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11/28/2009
2.6%	0.2% - 22.5%	3	113	12/5/2009

\*A school can file a waiver to recoup the average daily attendance (ADA) loss from an occurrence such as an epidemic (Education Code Section 46392[a] [4]).

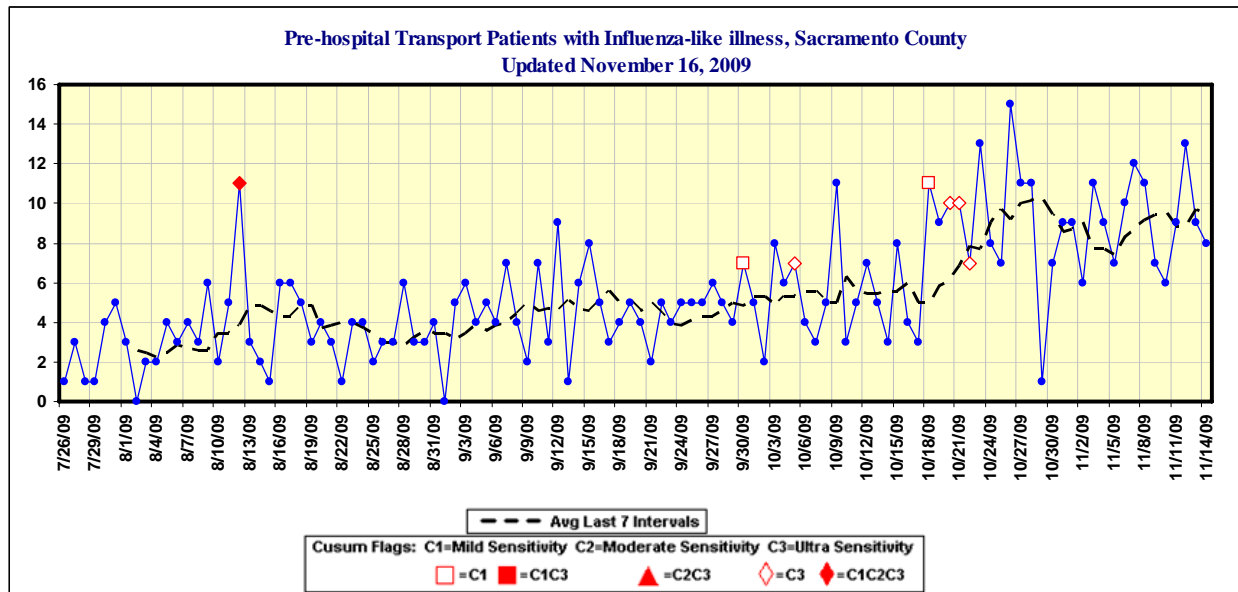
## Weekly Pneumonia and Influenza Deaths:

During week 48, 9.5% of all deaths were attributed to pneumonia or influenza. At the national level the percent of all deaths attributable to pneumonia and influenza have not been reported yet. During week 47, 6.9% of Sacramento County deaths were attributed to pneumonia or influenza. The national epidemic threshold during week 47 was 7.2% for that week. During the peak of flu season, the national epidemic threshold typically ranges from 7.5 – 8.0%. The average epidemic threshold for the current year in Sacramento County is 9.8%.



## Weekly Counts: Pre-hospital Transport Patients with Influenza Like-Illness

The graph below shows the daily counts of pre-hospital transport patients with influenza-like illness from the Sacramento Fire Department and Sacramento Metropolitan Fire Department. Together both agencies account for approximately 90% of all fire calls in Sacramento County. To date we have seen significant increase in influenza like-illness pre-hospital transport of patients during the month of October. We used CuSum statistical methods to indicate recent changes or deviations in data counts by comparing daily counts to a 7-day moving average. From July 26, 2009 to November 14, 2009 CuSum methods detected increases in influenza-like illness activity among pre-hospital transports on 7 days, 5 of which occurred during the month of October. From the graph below using the most sensitive CuSum method a strong statistically significant increase in transportation activity was detected on 8/12/2009 (n=11), 10/5/2009 (n=5), 10/20/2009 (n=10), 10/21/2009 (n=10) and 10/22/09 (n=7). The day with the highest number of pre-hospital patient transports with influenza like illness occurred on 10/26/2009 (n=15).



\*Data above generated using the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Early Aberration Reporting System (EARS).

*\*Last Updated on November 16, 2009. Influenza Illness pre-hospital transport data was incomplete during the week of November 28 to December 5, 2009.*